

PAPER CODE –

M. Sc. Semester-I Examination, 20XX**PHYSICS****Paper No. - XXX****[Classical Mechanics]****Time: Three hours****Maximum Marks: 80****Passing Marks: 29**

Note: (1) Section -A is compulsory containing 10 objective type questions of 10 marks and 5 short answer type questions of 10 marks. (2) Section-B containing 8 descriptive type questions with 50% internal choice carrying 15marks for each

Section - "A"**Q.1 Answer the following questions -- (1X10= 10) Marks**

- i. Write the name of Mathematicians who had developed Lagrange's equation.
- ii. What is the Source of geothermal energy?
- iii. Write the mathematical equation of Hamilton's principle.
- iv. Which scientific principle is the basis for thermo-dilution method used in measurement of cardiac output?
- v. What facts of motion can be determined by Gradient of line of velocity-time graph?
- vi. What distance can be travelled by the train travelling at 20 ms^{-1} accelerates at 0.5 ms^{-2} for 30 s?
- vii. Poisson bracket is related with which equation of motions?
- viii. Which law stated - 'Simple harmonic motion is typified by the motion of a mass on a spring when it is subject to the linear elastic restoring force'?
- ix. "F = -kx" is the expression for which law?
- x. What is the length of a simple pendulum, If its time period is 2 s?

Q.2 Answer the following questions -- (2X5= 10) Marks

- i. Can displacement and acceleration be in same direction in SHM? Justify your answer.
- ii. What do you understand by degrees of freedom?

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- iii. Briefly comment on Atwood's Machine.
- iv. What do you mean by Dissipative system?
- v. Write the Lagranges equations from D'Alemberts principle..

Section - "B"**Attempt any four questions --****4 x 15 = 60 Marks**

- Q.3.** What is Variational Principle? Discuss about Calculus of variation and some techniques of calculus of variables?
- Q.4.** Write short notes on –
 - (i) Conservation of Angular momentum
 - (ii) Linear Harmonic oscillator,
- Q.5.** What do you mean by Canonical Transformation? Write some examples of Canonical Transformation and point out its advantages.
- Q.6.** Write a brief account of –
 - (i) The Angular momentum and Poisson brackets
 - (ii) Two dimensional Isotropic Harmonic Oscillator.
- Q.7.** Give a detail account of the applications of Hamilton equation of Motion as studied by you.
- Q.8.** Write a brief account of -
 - (i) Lagrange's bracket (ii) Generalized Displacement
- Q.9.** Give critical account of Canonical transformation and its advantages with suitable examples.
- Q.10.** Discuss the Phase space and the motion of the system.

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